Фразовые глаголы легко и просто



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Что такое фразовые глаголы?

Sample Letter – 1

Фразовые глаголы состоят из самих глаголов и последующей частицы (наречия/предлога) или двух частиц (наречия + предлога). Сравните:

- She **looked at** me and smiled. Она посмотрела на меня и улыбнулась.
- I'm looking for you. Я ищу тебя.
- I'm looking forward to it. Я с нетерпением этого жду.
- Who's going to look after the children while you're away? Кто присмотрит за детьми, пока вы будете в отъезде?

Не запоминайте фразовые глаголы в столбик, это крайне неэффективно.



Не старайтесь запоминать все значения одного фразового глагола сразу, вы можете запутаться. К тому же, некоторые редкие значения фразовых глаголов вам могут никогда не пригодиться.



Не запоминайте фразовые глаголы в отрыве от контекста. Это пустая трата времени. Только в контексте вы можете по-настоящему прочувствовать тот или иной фразовый глагол, что он означает, а также особенности его употребления.



Если вам сложно найти материал по фразовым глаголам в контексте историй, и вам нужна некая структура, как их запоминать, вы можете изучать фразовые глаголы, объединенные общей частицей, напр., 'to put on', 'to try on', 'to go on' и т.д., но не наоборот! Иначе вы только запутаете свой мозг и усложните себе задачу.



Обращайте внимание на тот факт, является ли фразовый глагол разделяемым или нет. От этого будет зависеть, куда вы можете поставить дополнение: между глаголом и частицей или после фразового глагола. Далеко не все фразовые глаголы можно разделить и поставить между ними местоимение в объектном падеже.



Примеры:

Can I try the dress on?» и Can I try on the dress? Can I try it on?

HO: I fell for John.

| fell for him.

Phrasal Verbs

Relationships
Отношения

Check out-

пялиться, заценить

- Check out that hot girl at the end of the bar.
- Were you checking me out, or did I imagine it?



Chat up -

флиртовать, приударять за кем-либо, кадрить, клеить

- Stop trying to chat me up it won't work.
- I saw her chatting up another guy on Friday night.



Ask out-

пригласить на свидание

- What are you waiting for? If you like her, ask her out.
- He asked me out to dinner but I turned him down.



Hit it off-

ладить, найти общий язык, понравиться друг другу, западать

- Ben and Jane hit it off on their first
 date.
- We hit it off beautifully we liked all the same things, and we liked each other a lot.



Fall for -

влюбляться в кого-либо

- I fell for her at the moment I saw her.
- o I'm falling for you and I can't help it.

Syn.: to fall in love with

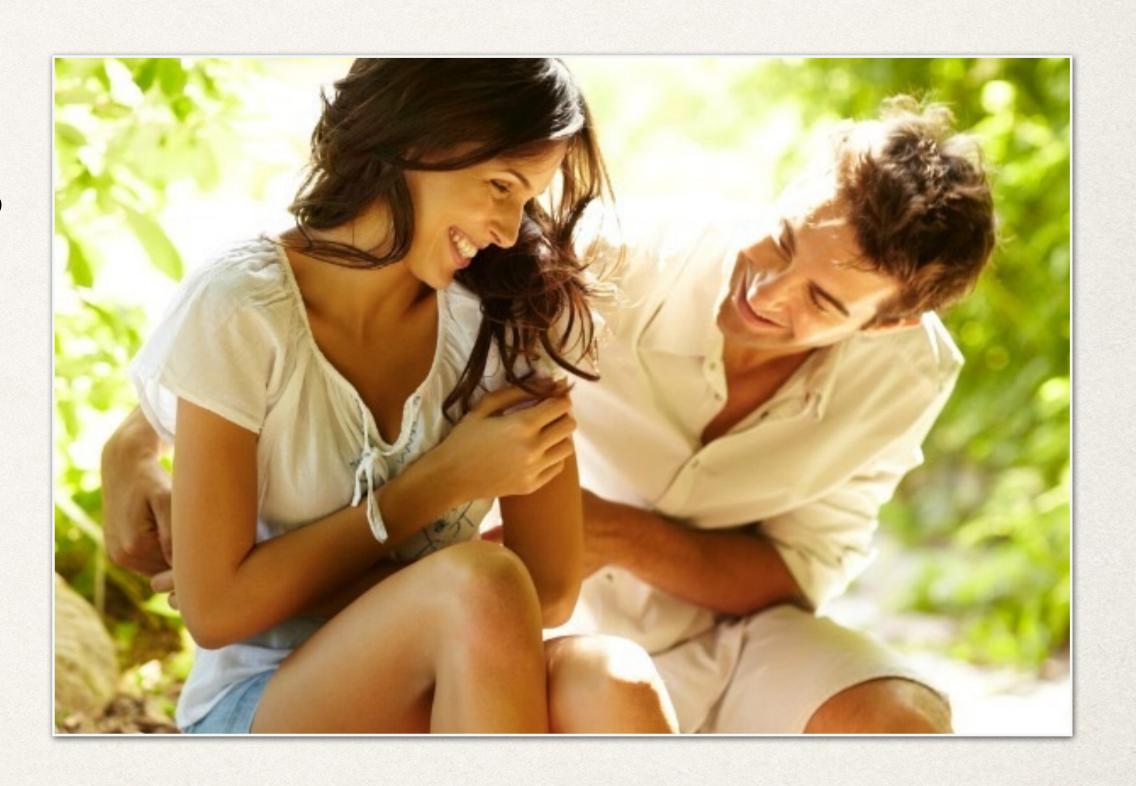
 When they fell in love, they thought it would last forever.



Turn on -

возбуждать(-ся) сексуально

- What kind of things turn you on? Eyes?
 An accent?
- I love it when you bite your lip. It really turns me on.



Go out -

встречаться, ходить на свидание

- How long have you and James
 been going out?
- Are you going out with anyone at the moment?



Make up -

(по-)мириться с кем-либо

- We had a huge fight yesterday,
 but we made up today.
- Bill and Jane decided to make up.



Put up with -

мириться с чем-либо, вытерпеть

- She said she was tired of his constant complaining and didn't want to put up with him anymore.
- I don't know how I put up with him for so long.



Drift apart -

разойтись, отдаляться все больше и больше

- He began drifting away from me a few months ago, and I haven't seen him at all in the last three weeks.
- We just started to drift apart –
 different interests, different plans for
 the future.



Cheat on -

изменять кому-либо

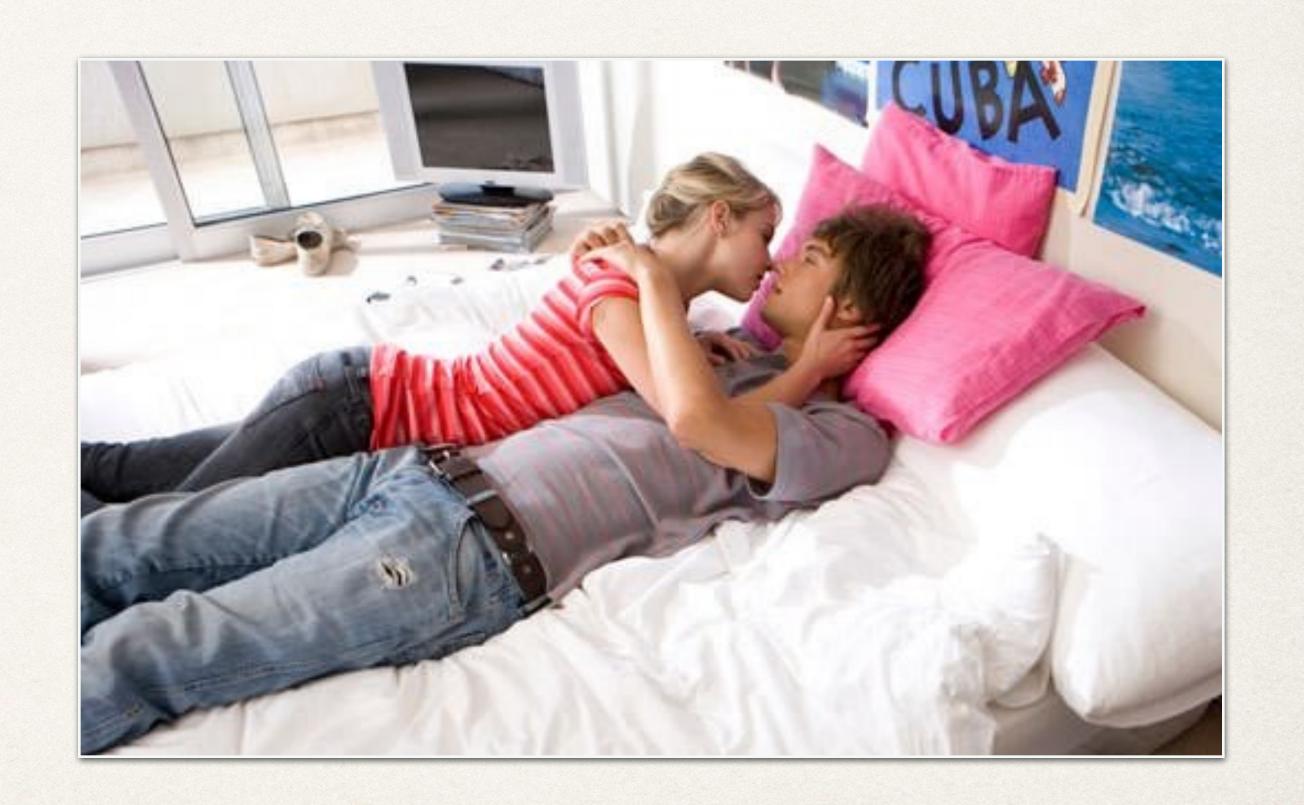
- I can't believe she cheated on him again.
- David's been cheating on his wife with another woman.



Make out with -

целоваться и обниматься, заниматься любовью с кем-либо

- The couple **made out** in the back seat of the car.
- I was making out with my girlfriend last night and she loved it.



Break up (with) -

расстаться, разойтись (с парнем, супругом), порвать отношения, прекратить встречаться

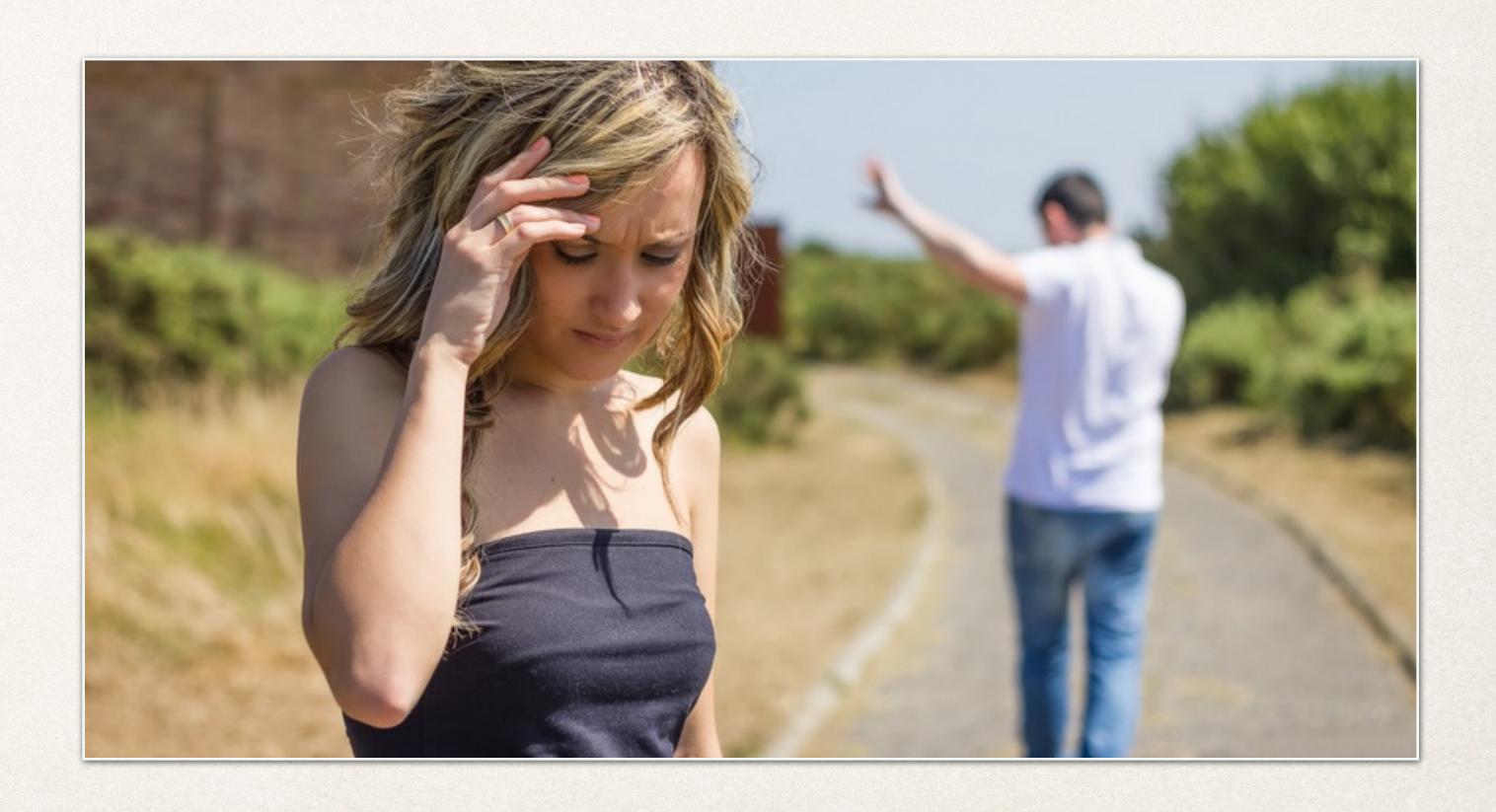
- They broke up ages ago, didn't they?
- Are you thinking about breaking up with him?



Split up (with) -

расстаться, разводиться, разорвать отношения

- I hope Sam and Pat don't
 split up.
- She split up with her boyfriend.



Get back with -

возвращаться к кому-либо, возобновлять отношения

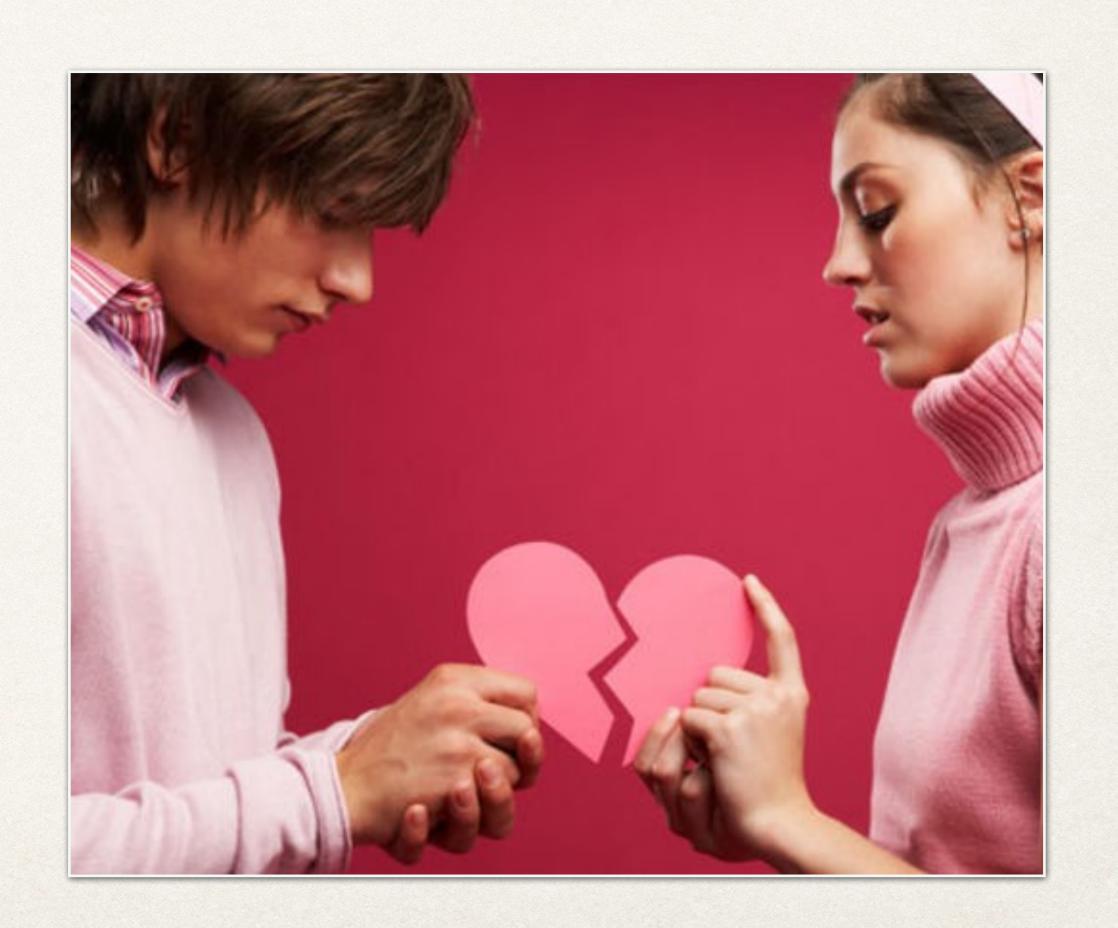
- Are you going to get back with him or not?
- I can't believe you've got back with her after what she did.



Get back together-

возобновлять отношения после разрыва

- We're not getting back together. We broke up for a reason.
- I had no idea that Brad and
 Jennifer had got back together.



Relationships
Отношения

Emily: Who was that guy you were talking to at the bar? It looked like he was hitting on you.

Sarah: Yeah, we struck up a conversation, and eventually he asked me out. I gave him my number, but I'm not sure if I'll actually go out with him.

Emily: Oh? How come?

Sarah: He's nice, but I just don't feel like we have much chemistry - so I don't want to **lead him on.**

Emily: Well, don't be too quick to judge. My last boyfriend and I didn't hit it off right away - I only started to fall for him after we went out a few times and I got to know him better. We were together for 3 years.

Sarah: So why'd you split up? If you don't mind my asking.

Emily: Not at all. We just started to **drift apart** – different interests, different plans for the future. The **breakup** was mutual.

Sarah: Ah, that's great. My last relationship was a nightmare - I hooked up with a guy at a New Year's party and we were together for six months - but we were constantly fighting and making up. I don't know how I put up with him for so long.

Emily: How did it end?

Sarah: He **cheated on** me - I caught him **making out** with his ex. He begged me for another chance, but I know he was just trying to **jerk me around** - so I said no.

Emily: Ugh! Good for you.

Sarah: Heh, thanks. So how about you – are you going out with anyone at the moment?

Emily: Oh, I've gone on a few dates here and there, but nothing serious. To be honest, I'm not really interested in **settling down** just yet - I'm enjoying the single life too much!

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